

15) P164

$$\log_{10} 2 = 0.3010, \quad \log_{10} 3 = 0.4771$$

$$2^n < 3^{20} < 2^{n+1}$$

各辺に常用対数 1 = 732

$$\log_{10} 2^n < \log_{10} 3^{20} < \log_{10} 2^{n+1}$$

$$n \log_{10} 2 < 20 \log_{10} 3 < (n+1) \log_{10} 2$$

$$n \times 0.3010 < 20 \times 0.4771 < (n+1) \times 0.3010$$

$$0.3010 n < 9.542 < 0.3010 (n+1)$$

連立不等式を解く

$$\begin{cases} 0.3010 n < 9.542 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 9.542 < 0.3010 (n+1) & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

①より

$$0.3010 n < 9.542$$

$$n < \frac{9.542}{0.3010}$$

$$n < 31.7 \dots$$

②より

$$9.542 < 0.3010 (n+1)$$

$$9.542 < 0.3010 n + 0.3010$$

$$9.542 - 0.3010 < 0.3010 n$$

$$9.241 < 0.3010 n$$

$$\frac{9.241}{0.3010} < n$$

$$30.7 \dots < n$$

よって

$$30.7 \dots < n < 31.7 \dots$$

よって

$$n = 31$$

$$\log_a x^n = n \log_a x$$

$$\begin{cases} a < b \\ b < c \end{cases}$$



$$a < b < c$$