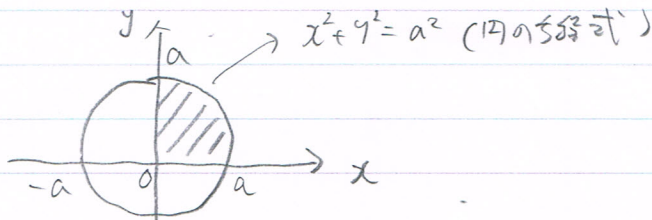


例1 P77

(1) $D = \{(x, y) \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq a^2, x \geq 0, y \geq 0\}$
 の領域を明示して、極座標に変換して



極座標で

$$D = \{(r, \theta) \mid 0 \leq r \leq a, 0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{2}\}$$

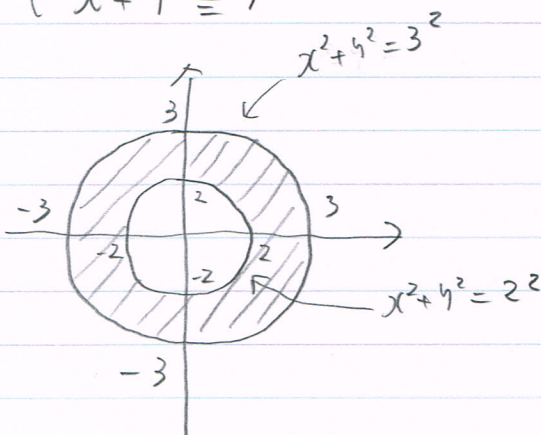
よって

$$\begin{aligned} \iint_D x \, dx \, dy &= \iint_D r \cos \theta \cdot r \, dr \, d\theta \\ &= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \int_0^a r^2 \cos \theta \, dr \, d\theta \\ &= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos \theta \int_0^a r^2 \, dr \cdot d\theta \\ &= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos \theta \left[\frac{1}{3} r^3 \right]_0^a \, d\theta \\ &= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos \theta \cdot \frac{1}{3} a^3 \, d\theta \\ &= \frac{1}{3} a^3 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos \theta \, d\theta \\ &= \frac{1}{3} a^3 [\sin \theta]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \\ &= \frac{1}{3} a^3 (1 - 0) \\ &= \frac{1}{3} a^3 \end{aligned}$$

(2) $D = \{(x, y) \mid 4 \leq x^2 + y^2 \leq 9\}$ よって
 領域を明示して、極座標に変換して

$4 \leq x^2 + y^2 \leq 9$ は 連続方程式に
 向き直したものが

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 \geq 4 \\ \text{かつ} \\ x^2 + y^2 \leq 9 \end{cases}$$



よって極座標で

$$D = \{(r, \theta) \mid 2 \leq r \leq 3, 0 \leq \theta \leq 2\pi\}$$

公式

直交座標 \rightarrow 極座標へ変換するとき

$$\iint_D f(x, y) \, dx \, dy = \iint_D f(r \cos \theta, r \sin \theta) r \, dr \, d\theta$$

$$\begin{aligned} \iint_D \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \, dx \, dy &= \iint_D \sqrt{(r \cos \theta)^2 + (r \sin \theta)^2} r \, dr \, d\theta \\ &= \int_0^{2\pi} \int_2^3 \sqrt{r^2 \cos^2 \theta + r^2 \sin^2 \theta} r \, dr \, d\theta \\ &= \int_0^{2\pi} \int_2^3 \sqrt{r^2 (\cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta)} r \, dr \, d\theta \\ &= \int_0^{2\pi} \int_2^3 \sqrt{r^2} r \, dr \, d\theta \\ &= \int_0^{2\pi} \int_2^3 |r| r \, dr \, d\theta \quad \left(\begin{array}{l} r \geq 0 \text{ より} \\ |r| = r \end{array} \right) \\ &= \int_0^{2\pi} \int_2^3 r^2 \, dr \, d\theta \\ &= \int_0^{2\pi} \left[\frac{1}{3} r^3 \right]_2^3 \, d\theta \\ &= \int_0^{2\pi} \left(9 - \frac{8}{3} \right) d\theta \\ &= \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{19}{3} \, d\theta \\ &= \left[\frac{19}{3} \theta \right]_0^{2\pi} \\ &= \frac{38}{3} \pi \end{aligned}$$

公式

$$a \leq B \leq r$$

\Leftrightarrow

$$\begin{cases} a \leq B \\ \text{かつ} \\ B \leq r \end{cases}$$