

12) 11) p199

(1) $f(x) = 2x^3 - 6x + 1$ とおく

$f'(x) = 6x^2 - 6$

$= 6(x^2 - 1)$

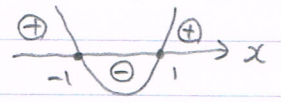
$= 6(x+1)(x-1)$

$f'(x) = 0$ のとき

$6(x+1)(x-1) = 0$

$x = -1, 1$

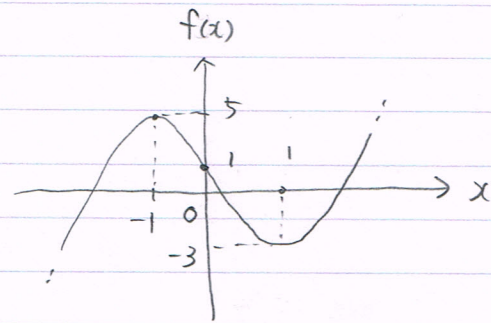
$f'(x) = 6(x+1)(x-1)$



x	$-\infty$	-1	∞	1	∞
$f'(x)$	$+$	0	$-$	0	$+$
$f(x)$	\nearrow	5	\searrow	-3	\nearrow

$f(-1) = 2 \cdot (-1)^3 - 6 \cdot (-1) + 1 = 5$

$f(1) = 2 \cdot 1^3 - 6 \cdot 1 + 1 = -3$



グラフより

$2x^3 - 6x + 1 = 0$ の解は、

$f(x) = 2x^3 - 6x + 1$ と x 軸との交点の個数と同じであるので、解の個数は $\therefore 3$ 個

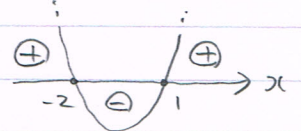
(2) $f(x) = 2x^3 + 3x^2 - 12x + 7$

$f'(x) = 6x^2 + 6x - 12$

$= 6(x^2 + x - 2)$

$= 6(x+2)(x-1)$

$f'(x) = 6(x+2)(x-1)$

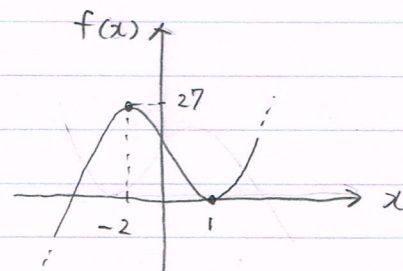


$f'(x) = 0$ のとき $x = -2, 1$

x	$-\infty$	-2	∞	1	∞
$f'(x)$	$+$	0	$-$	0	$+$
$f(x)$	\nearrow	27	\searrow	0	\nearrow

$f(-2) = 2 \cdot (-2)^3 + 3 \cdot (-2)^2 - 12 \cdot (-2) + 7 = 27$

$f(1) = 2 \cdot 1^3 + 3 \cdot 1^2 - 12 \cdot 1 + 7 = 0$



グラフより

$2x^3 + 3x^2 - 12x + 7 = 0$ の解の個数は

$\therefore 2$ 個